Telephone MAIN 3300. C. T. BRAINARD, Pres. and Editor. FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES:

THE S. C. BECKWITH SPECIAL AGENCY. SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY CARRIER:

cents per month SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY MAIL:

Entured at the poetoffice at Washington, D., as second-class mail matter.

VACATION HERALDS.

shington HERALD will be mailed, when request, to regular subscribers on vacation, at their ractation address, anywhere in the United States or Canada, at the same 30 cents per month rate, as they pay on delivery of the raper to their Washington address.

Gife old as well as new address when writing, and state definitely how long the paper is to be mailted and when to resume delivery at the home address.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 19, 1917.

A LINE O' CHEER especially for The Washington Herald. By John Kendrick Bangs.

TRANQUILITY. When old Trouble's on the highway. And black Care is on the royster,

I seek out some little byway, Treading softly as an oyster, And I sit me down in quiet Far apart from all the flurry, And in spite of all its riot. And its wealth of sordid worry That black thing that would have

Hasn't ever even touched me! (Copyright, 1977.)

clutched me

Men Versus Gravity.

We have made the statement that grain, coal, and ore could be handled by gravity quicker and cheaper than the railroads are handling them now, and we have spoken at some length about grain. Teday we will speak about coal.

Coal is generally handled in some form of hopper-bottom car which gives gravity a partial chance to work, but not its full chance because the slopes of these cars are flatter than coal will run on.

So apparent has become this failure to completely unload coal cars when the doors are opened, that it is becoming more and more the custom to use turnover machines which grab a car bodily, lift it up, scripts and turn it completely over, thus emptying the coal into a special car which is elevated by machinery on to the stock pile, or dock, where it in turn is unloaded. Double sets of machines are necessary to guard against tying up the thousands of coal cars which must be unloaded daily, and it is self-evident that this at best is a car-by-car pro-

Now comes the question why not handled by special machines, and diers. could be unloaded in train lots instead of car by car?

All that is necessary to do this the cars are there for repairs might move a trifle faster. this change can begin all over the country, and at once,

The difficult thing to overcomanything we are responsible for is

The belief persists that steepening car slopes will decrease capacity, and make poorer car construction, and this belief exists among the very ones to whom the subject

will be referred, hence anyone can understand the obstacles to be met by even the best intentioned lead-er who undertakes to give us the full benefit of gravity cars

have been called to the colors, and hope that they can perform with the same efficiency in the war game as

Department commanders of the army have been authorized by the War Department to grant furloughs As an evidence of these obstacles we happen to know of a recent case involving six hundred old cars where

the gains, as shown on the railroad's own blue print, were as follows: Cubic capacity gain 30 cu. ft., end relentlessly and doing more to achieve slope gain 16 1-2 degrees, door opening gain 150 per cent (112 sq. ft. as processes of all the statesmen in the against 45 sq. ft.), center of gravity world. improved; maintenance less due to steeper slopes minimizing rust. Nothing whatever had to be changed on those cars except the slopes, and this change automatically increased the size of the door opening. The railroad admitted these gains but the car building concern which was making the repairs was loth to press the subject because such a good showing in practice would embarrass the officials who were responsible for partial gravity cars.

Admitting error is a hard job for anybody, and no one cares to press friends or customers to this point, but our present need for men, for coal and for cars, emboidens The Herald to press the subject for the District of Columbia since May, benefit of everybody, in the belief that

which need rest upon the belief or send is deprived. The pump is locked at 9 o'clock p. m. each and every week day until 9 a. m. and the entire of quick and easy proof.

In daily operation on one of our railroads are two thousand full gravity coal cars, and while it is true that they are being handled in turnthat they are being handled in turnover machines, and thus not perout and have a heathen appointed
mitted to demonstrate their value,
in their place. Now for my part I they are available for test purposes, and a contrast between some of them and a like number of partial gravity cars will disclose the truth.

Expressed technically, the partial

tions. (spotting, dumping, removing) who carries a "Kaiser-Wilson" ban-

consistent to last out the week; the women have chosen their course. preferring jail to a tacit confeasion of guilt by paying the nominal fine imposed upon them; Washington is grateful that the disgraceful period of rioting and COMMENDS PICKET ARRESTS. mob violence in front of the White House is at an end, and another Reader Thinks Propaganda Does crisis in the militant crusade to bring the Susan B. Anthony amendment before Congress has been

reached. What is the next step? No one knows. Picketing doubtless will are to continue it; and militancy—if Indeed, their misstatements seem to the police continue the arrests, instead of giving the women protection-will pass into a new phase The suffragettes, as well as the public at large, are thankful that the police department has finally determined to arrest the pickets, instead of allowing them to be mobbed by hoodlums.

President Wilson will not be asked to pardon the jailed suf-fragettes this time. It is doubtful Gottlieb to death in his forceful, unopinion of perhaps the great majority of the public, has been misguided, admiration for their pluck will not be withheld.

the other folks have to say?

The difference between a suffrage speech on the street corner and one in the Police Court is thirty

Still we believe that it is only the unthinking and the prejudiced who would label the Pope's peace proposals, "Made in Germany."

The mayor of Reno, Nev., waives all exemption claims. He says there are make each coal car a full gravity plenty of men left to be aldermen and car which would not have to be mayors, but Uncle Sam needs sol-

The House transacted all its business in the record time of two minutes is to steepen the slopes, and this yesterday. Now if the Senate could can be done in any shop whenever show the same speed the war plans

The Federal Trade Commission with the price of ice upon its hands and the is a matter of belief, coupled with control of fuel prices imminent is the natural reluctance to admit that threatened with either a hot or a cold

proposition to solve, Why not a little demonstration cost or Francis Ouimet, a little cham- Campaign hats, without cord: pion in the golf world, who is anx- service uniform, with bronze button Civil service a specialty. ious to do his bit and proves it by

We like the baseball heroes that same efficiency in the war game as they have shown in the national pas-

In the midst of all the peace flurries the battle in Flanders is proceeding the final peace than the intellectual

Gen. Pershing, of course, is misquoted when he is reported as saying, "The Frenchman is half child and half soldier, the Englishman half child and half policeman," Gen. Pershing is enough of a soldier to be a diplo-

THE OPEN FORUM.

PUMP PROBLEM WORRIES.

Citizen Unable to Know Why Water

Source Is Locked. Editor Washington Herald-Will yo the railroads themselves will be thankful for the change after it is in the tax payers contributed their stare of expenses. I am unable to fathom this injustice perpetrated Fortunately this is not a matter upon the citizens to whom this God-

> If the District Commissioners have no more stamini than to allow one property owner or tenant of any house to sway them against the multitude, consider this a shame. N. B. Malone,

1109 H Street, northwest. Washington, D. C.

WOMAN CONDEMNS "SUFFS."

thirty (30) degrees, while the full gravity cars have slopes of fifty (50) degrees.

During the transition period while this change is being brought about the turnover machines will perform a very useful function, but it is not the last word in economy or efficiency to use them exclusively because they require six or seven operations, plus power, while full gravity cars sequire only three operations.

Defends Sailors Who Destroyed affairs of life, so will those under them, in the great majority of cases, shape their conduct. If they want to say that I am an advocator of the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must the conduct themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must the conduct themselves be in the highest degree of efficiency, they must the highest degree of efficiency, they must the highest degree of efficiency, they must the highest degree of efficiency they must the highest degree of efficiency they must the highest degree of efficiency they must

and can be handled in train lots, instead of car by car.

We need men, and cheaper coal.
Here is one way to help us get both.

The Pickets Jailed.

There is an echo of the President, is a disgrace.
They coman who pulled down the "Kaiser-Wison" banner from the damage of the six suffragettes; a touch of ruthlessness in their incarceration at Occoquan along with women of the street. pickpockets and other

street. pickpockets and other flotsam and jetsam. Still, the suffragettes are not looking for sympathy, and it need not be wasted upon them.

The police have arrived at a policy, although no one knows whether it will be sufficiently stable and consistent to last out the week; the

All hats off to the yeoman and sail-ors who will defend their President A TRUE AMERICAN, PRISCILLA B. WILKINSON, Washington, D. C.

Not Represent Suff Cause. Editor 'The Washington Herald The newspaper accounts of the conduct of the "pickets," police, and people in the streets in front of the White House, during the past week, are distorted, misleading, and valuecontinue, or an effort will be made less, as record evidence for history

> As an eyewitness permit me to state fact not yet placed before the public; one of grave importance, namely, that the "pickets" made no effort, whatsoever, to resist the re-moval of the flag by Gottlieb from the Cameron House, though each and and every attempt at the capture of

if he would do so in any event. The public eye will be on Occoquan for the next few weeks, to find out how these women bear up under the Spartan treatment that is in store for them. If they have deliberately sought martyrdom, as some critics, have been unkind anough to suggest they have it to be a suggest to be a suggest to be a suggest to be a suggest to suggest they have it to save their own banners, particularly while two were battling in a balcony with two boys for possession, a third boy seized hold, helped to draw near balustrade, and the suggest that the if he would do so in any event, lawful act of removal of the flag from enough to suggest, they have it over which he stepped, swinging clear now. And if their campaign, in the opinion of perhaps the great ma-

Again, there was no mob, no riot, at any time. It was simply a good natured crowd of hundreds, at first, swelling to thousands, later with newspaper publicty, of intelligent looking men and women, looking on, ope," says a headline. To see what quietly encouraging by merry shout and laughter.

As a whole the score or two of Those who want to oust Daniels from the Cabinet have undertaken a job that may require some conscripts.

boys, mostly clerks, called yeomen in the government service, with a sailor clad man now and then was in horse play destruction of the "Kalser Wilson" banners of the "pickets" in their vaudeville stunts at the White House gates and around about. Eventually men were drawn in and no doubt mob riot and murder may have followed.

These so-called suffragist "pickets' are to women suffrage organizations what the L. W. W. are to labor organization, namely, the disorderly and criminal element. police taking the matter in

hand again was considerate but firm, and, in all, most praiseworthy. But, in the future, they should not let New York, New Jeresy, or any other influence interfere with their oyalty and duty to local law and

press and people will back and ate them. ANDREW JORDAN GREEN. The Cecil, Washington, D. C.

Army and Navy News

Best Service Column in City.

The following uniform is adopted for chauffeurs, messengers and other civilians, except army field clerks and field clerks, quartermaster corps, ac Europe, and will be sold to them at cost by the quartermaster corps: companying expeditionary forces to ious to do his bit and proves it by enlisting. Other champions take sards, to be sewed around the left arm on blouse and overcoat, halfway between the shoulder and the elbow.

of not to exceed one month to enable enlisted men of National Guard to arrange their business affairs; such furoughs to be granted only in urgent cases when commanders are convinced that refusal to grant them would work an unnecessary hardship. This authority does not extend to extensions of furloughs and applications should originate with the soldier and be forwarded through military chanels to department commander decision in each case shall be final,

Gen Leonard Wood has sent the following laudatory message to the hree officers' training camps in the Southeastern Department: "Please express to the young gentle-men completing their course my sin-tere appreciation of the good work

they have done and my best wishes for their future success, and say to them for me that their real work now com-mences in training men for the present great war. They must always rememper that, while discipline must be ber that, while discipline must be strict and the performance of duty rigidly insisted upon, all this can be accomplished without destroying the self-respect of the soldier, and that the performance of official duty should always be marked by self-control and courtesy. Nothing is gained and much is lost if these are not sloways main. is lost if these are not always maintained.

"The self-respect of the soldier is

vital to his success. Destroy this and you have a man with a poor spirit and consequently a poor soldler and an army which will never go through to the end. The most cordial and friendly relations between officers and men can exist without any loss of men can exist without any loss of official status or control on the part of the officer. In developing the armies of the republic this must always be borne in mind. They must strive to build up that feeling of con-fidence and interdependence between officers and men, which must be pres-ent if the army is to have the real spirit which will carry it on to victory and final success and they should al-ways remember that their conduct, appearance and performance of duty is noted by every man in their com-mands and, as they perform their duty and conduct themselves in the

The Herald's Sunday Sermon

especially for The Herald by Rev. Richard Schmidt, pastor of Zion Evangelical Lutheran Church:

Church Rites. Today is the eleventh Sunday after Trinity, and the Gospel lesson for this day is the matchless parable from the lips of the Divine Savior on the Pharisee and the Publican. We are glad to use this text today not only because it is in itself a most effective evangelistic appeal to the unconverted with its double application to the self-righteous and to the penitent and its revelation of the mercy of Godi but it also has telling mercy of God; but it also has telling lessons for the mature Christian. It gives light on a subject where light needed; that is, church rites, or the human organization and appoint-ments of the visible church such as houses of worship, prayers, festivals, offerings and ordinances, etc.

We pray for the Divine Spirit to guide us in this study of church ites. The valuation of church rites are overestimated and understimated. The Romanists and some in Protestant denominations make church rites essential to salvation, and teach that by such ordinances and observances man may win special favor with God. Others equally earnestly contend that church rites are not only value-less, but detrimental to spiritual life and therefore obnoxious. The Augs-

tioned, lest consciences be burdened, namely, that the "pickets" made no as though such observances were of Scripture: Psalm 27:4 and refort, whatsoever, to resist the removal of the flag by Gottlieb from admonished that human traditions, the Cameron House, though each and listituted with a view to propilitate human appointments are but the every one of them fought fiercely each God, to merit His favor, and make thusks surrounding the kernel of truth the surro as though such observances were the gospel and the doctrine of faith.

Wherefore vows and traditions conkernel without the husk. And by try-

gospel.

This gives the true valuation of church rites, and we find this in true harmony with the mind of Jesus. He entered the temple in Jerusalem and cleansed it from the habit of criticising the visible Jerusalem and cleansed gross abuses, but He did not destroy the temple and its appointments, nor the order of worship therein. So Martin Luther labored long to effect a reform of the abuses of the Church from within meith no intention to sever his officient, with the Church.

With the Church and hear the themselves and hear the strong gross abuses. The did not desired a suppose of the church, and being there, they would see themselves and hear the strong gross abuses. abuses of the Church from within with no intention to sever his official connection with the Church.

And after his excommunication, he still did not antayonize the Church, but only the hierarchy and the gross abuses sanctioned by It. Justification by faith was the central theme of his life and teaching, but that did not prevent him from but that did not prevent him from proper use of all good church rites.

The Latin mass he made German as also the lessons from the lives of the saints. Altars and pictures and statues of apostles and saints be did not proved by the saints. Altars and pictures and statues of apostles and saints justified." he did not disturb, even private confession he could use as a means of bringing the sinner to the joyous acceptance of his personal Savior.

When Carlstadt and other icono clasts in mistaken zeal entered the cathedrals, monasteries and churches and overthrew and destroyed altars, cathedrais, monasteries and churches and overthrew and destroyed altars, pictures, statues, bentismal fonts, organs, bells, etc., Luther, horrorstricken at such supposed result of his teaching, left the safe seclusion of the Wartburg and hastened to Wittenberg and for several days and nights preached and worked against such descration. Upon Carlstadt's declaration "It's the Spirit's that leads us to this," Luther replied: "I'll slap your Spirit's mouth."

The followers of Luther in these four hundred years, have tried with him to preserve the golden mean be-

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES

BUSINESS COLLEGE. POTEET & WHITMORE, Props.

1321 G St. N. W.

Call, write or phone M. 9871 for latest information about courses.

New Gonzaga College High School New Jonzaga College High School:

Kye at., bet. N. Cap, and First sts. nw.

Ninety-seventh Year Begins Monday, Sept. 10.

The School that not only trains

Minds but forms Character.

Gonzaga College High School is directed by
the Jesuit Fathers, and is for day scholars only.

Diversity of religion is no bar to entrance, its
High School course inclinding Classics, English,
Mathematics. History, French, German, Elocution and Dabate is the best preparation for
Technical, Business and Professional life.

Various branches of Athletics encouraged.

Military Drill, Rife and Band practics a
feature.

ure. Free Scholarships to Georgetown Uni-tree Free Scholarships to Georgetown Uni-try granted to most deserving graduates, e Scholarships. Two High School Scholar-s offered for competition Monday, Sept. 5, a. m.

Courses begin early in October, Phone Linc. 711. PAUL R. CONNLIFF, S. J., President.

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL

Member of the Association of American Law Schools.
Strict standards for entrance and course, a select student body, and maximum credit from other law schools.

schools.

Instruction by most widely approved methods by professional teachers trained in the best modern law schools and by lawyers in active practice.

Three-year course for LL.B.; one year post-graduate for LL.M. or M. P. L.

M. P. L. Afternoon course available to em-ployed students 4:50 to 6:30. Optional morning classes 7:50-8:40. Secretary, Masonic Temple. M. 4540.

Washington School of Chiropractic, Washington, D. C.

w Management—Enlarged Faculty. New class forms September 18, Write for free prospectus, Write or phone. Office over Columbia Theater.

The Open-Air School Term from October to June. Individual in-truction given to children between 5 and 5 ears. For information, address Margaret R 'aine, 4605 13th st. nw. Col. 780.

Mrs. Emily Frech Barnes 143 11th st. ne. Phone Line. 1739. Association Institute.

SINGING-ELOCUTION.

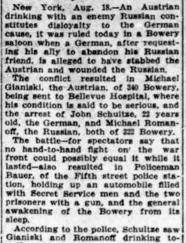
Largest private school in Wash-Accountancy, College Prepara-tory, Army and Navy, Commercial, Grade School, Spanish, French, Drafting, Etc. Day and evening. Free bulletin.

THOS, W. WALTON, M. A., Director Y. M. C. A., 1736 G st. nw. Thorough Instruction in the Theory and Practice of

SPANISH
READING, WRITING, SPEAKING
AND UNDERSTANDING.
Terms, \$4.50 Per Month.
All Books Furnished Free of Charge A meeting of all white employes of the Bureau of Engraving and Print-the B



Austrian Victim of Attack in Bow



church rites essential to salvation and ultra-Protestantism which con-demns them wholesale as unspiritual, Romish, foolish. But no one can deny that within the last generation, other denominations have shown a strong tendency toward a better apand therefore obnoxious. The Augsburg Confession (1530) declares "Concerning church rites they teach, that those rites ought to be observed, which can be attended to without sin, and which promote peace and good order in the church, such as certain holy days, festivals, etc. Concerning such things, however, men are cautioned lest consciences be hurdened. these things not contrary to their denominational tradition, and per-fectly in harmony with the teachings of Scripture: Psalm 27:4 and I Corinthians 14:25, 40, etc.

RICHARD SCHMIDT.

Pastor Zion Evangelical Luthera Church.

cerning meats, days, etc., instituted to merit grace and make satisfaction for sins, are useless, and contrary to the appreciative of the pure grain. That

Cement mortar mixed with volcanic ashes has been found valuable in Japan for work that is submerged

ery Saloon.

Bauer, of the Fifth street police sta-tion, holding up an automobile filled with Secret Service men and the two prisoners with a gun, and the general awakening of the Bowery from its

gether.
"That fellow is a Russian," Schultze is said to have shouted at the Austrian, and then upbraided him for drinking with an enemy. The conversation which followed led to an alteration between the three.

Secret Service men who were passing in an automobile heard the commo-tion and arrested Schultze and Romanoff. As they were driving away with their prisoners, Policeman Bauer, who believed that the rioters were being spirited away, ordered the machine to stop. When he learned the facts he called for an ambulance to take the injured man to a hospital

HEBREWS INAUGURATE SET DANCE SCHEDULE

Weekly Festivities to Be Held Under Y. M. H. A. Auspices.

The first of a series of weekly dances being held under the auspices of the Jewish Federation Organization, of Washington, was held last night, at 1437 Pennsylvania avenue, for the benefit of soldiers stationed in and about Washington. More than 100 uniformed men were present. The local Y. M. C. A. whose recrea-tion rooms for soldiers and sallors is located at this place will offer its use every Saturday night for use as a dance hall in the interest of the sol-diers.

dance last night that these rooms would be open to the soldiers and sall-ors each afternoon, and that all were invited to make use of them at that COLORED FARMERS'

REFRIGERATORS Cheapest in the End Saves Food and Ice What a comfort it must be to a mother to feel that the food she is serving to her growing children is bethe food she is serving to her growing children is being properly protected from poisonous germ life by storing in a Bohn Refrigerator. That the milk is free from the millions of bacteria, which, in poorly constructed refrigerators where it is impossible to maintain proper temperatures, no matter how much ice is used, thrive and multiply at an alarming rate. You may enjoy the comfort of knowing that YOUR children's food is being properly cared for if your refrigerator is a BOHN The subject of food preservation is a vital one. Come in and talk it over. Let us demon-strate to you the food the Bohn and explain WHY the Bohn gives you more for your money than any other refrigerator made. Bohn Syphon . . . \$40.00 Sanitor \$27.50

W. J. Mases & Sons.

F and this Sta.

Note-Store Hours-8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M. Saturdays, 1 o'Cleck

farm of Charles T. Hill, near large number of Washington peo-Colesville, Montgomery County, ple who attend the show adequate ANIMAL HORSE SHOW

The colored farmers of the five northern counties of Maryland will of events including six and fourhold their seventh annual horse and colt show on the grounds of the land hunters than ever before.

Wednesday, August 22. President touring bus arrangements have been made, the cars leaving every morning hour from Georgia avenue and Pomeroy streets northwest.

association which form part of the For the accommodation of the

Another Shopping Contest Begins Today! \$10.00 in Cash Prizes



Read this---It's Easy, and Well Worth Your While

Save your sales slips on any of the items you buy from the hundreds of items that you find advertised in today's HERALD, or any other issue of The HERALD this week. In any case where the store does not issue sales slips just ring the item in the ad and send it

along with your letter. If several sales items appear on the same sales slip, ring the one that, in your mind, represents the best bargain that you bought and mail it to the Shopping Editor of The HERALD, accompanied by a letter (not to exceed 150 words) telling why this bargain appealed to your needs as the best buying opportunity for YOU on that particular day.

The Shopping Editor Will Award the Following Prizes:

FIRST PRIZE for Best Letter, \$5.00 SECOND " Next " THIRD " \$1.00 FOURTH " \$1.00

Letters from contestants will be accepted up to noon Saturday, August 25, 1917, (including all mail bearing a postmark not later than noon of that date).

The way is which your letter impresses the Shopping Editor as to the value of the article received for the money spent will count most. Neatness and phraseology are but secondary considerations.

making the prize awards. The purchaser of a paper of pins stands the same chance of

The size of the article purchased and the amount of the price paid will not figure in

winning on this score as the purchaser of a piano or an automobile. Mere Men Are Welcome to Endeavor to Beat the Women at Their Own Game in This Shopping Contest